Richmond



Enquirer.

BY RITCHIE & GOOCH.

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA, TUESDAY AUGUST 22, 1826.

TF The ENQUIRER is published twice a week generally, and three times a week during the session of the State Legislater.—Price, the same as heretofore, Five Dollars per amoun, payable in advance. Notes of chartered, specie-paying banks only will be received in payment. The Editors will guarantee the safety of remitting them by mail; the postage of all letters being paid, by the writers.

If No paper will be discontinued (but at the discretion of the Editors,) until all arrearages have been paid up.

If Whoever will guarantee the payment of nine papers in all have the tenth GRATIS.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

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TO One square, OR LESS—First insection 75 cents—each continuance, 30 cents.

No advertisement inserted, until it has either been paid by one person in this city, or its coverous.

**No advertisement inserted, until it has either been paid by one person in this city, or its coverous.

**WILLIAM & MARY COLLEGE.*

DR. SMITH, the President of Wm. & Mary, and Professor of Moral Philosophy, &c. having resigned those appointments, a meeting of the Visitars of the College is requested on the first Monday in September next.

**W. BROWNE, Rector.*

James River Land for Sale.*

August 15.

Pulluable James River Land.

THAT valuable estate called Chipoals in Surry county, about four miles below the conthouse, is offered for sale. It lies on the South side of James River, near Hog Island, and binds for some distance on the river. By a late survey it contains 1334 acres, the greater part of which is cleared, by the county, this estate is considered by competent judges as almirably adapted to the growth of cotton. Possession may be had on the first of January next. Capt. John Faulcon, who resides near the premises, will give any information concerning them. For terms apply to the subscriber living in Alexandria, D. C.

August 15.

Pulluable James River Land.

**Pulluable James River Riv

Roanoke Land, at the Town of Weldon.

THE subscribers wish to sell the tract of land, known as the Letate of Weldon's Heirs, in Halias county, N. C. lying at the Basin rithe Roanoke canal, at the Got of the Great Falis, and adjoining Moth Island and the town of Weldon. This land, asthough it is situated in a neighborhood of first raw. Roanoke land, especially the for-famed Mosh Island, is inferior to none, and possesses many advantages peculiar to itself: a considerable proportion of well timbered forest; a variety and fertility of soil, adapted to the growth of corn, tobacco, cotton, wheat, k.c.; an abundant supply of excellent Spring water, and an elevation, which exempts it from the destructive mundations and exhalating minamat of the Roanoke low lend, immediately adjacent to the town of Weldon, (the locality of which is at these an assurance of its destined commercial importance) possessing all the facilities of a direct and afte navigation to the best markets in Virginia, and presenting an extensive forcest of beavy and valuable resources, that it possesses greater advantages, and more valuable resources, that any other estate, cannot fail to confirm the assurance, that it possesses greater advantages, and more valuable resources, than any other estate on Roanoke River. The whole tract is supplied tile will be conveyed, and insuediate possession given of about 400 acres, nearly all of which is no unjuestionable tile will be conveyed, and insuediate possession given of about 400 acres, usually all of which is unjuestionable tile will be conveyed, and insuediate possession given of about 400 acres, usually all of which is unjuestionable in which is unpuestionable tile will be conveyed, and insuediate possession given of about 400 acres, usually all of which is unjuestionable in the will be conveyed, and insuediate possession given of about 400 acres, usually all of which it is upposed if may be purchased. The terms will be made very accommodating and if preferred by the punchaser, young negroes, of ability t Roanoke Land, at the Town of Weldon.

Brunswick County, Va. Ang. 11, 1828.

Penitentiary Auction Sales.

WILL be sold at the Penitentiary Store, at Auction, on Thursday the 12th October next, between two and three thousand dollars worth of Penitentiary Manufactures, of various kinds, amongst them are a quantity of superior Negro Clothing, Snocs, Waggon, Cart, and Plough Gear, &c. &c.—Siz mouths credit will be allowed on all suns over twenty dollars, on the purchasers given notes negotiable, and payable at the Bank of Virginis, with good endorsers, for all suns under that amount, cash will be required.

THOMAS NELSON, P. A. P.

August 2.

Wheat Fans for Sale

Lunatic Hospital Williamsburg.

NOTICE is berely given, that the Court of Directors of this Institution will proceed on the first day of Novemberg, to appoint a Keeper thereof. The salary attached to the district of the salary attached to the salary attached to

Lunatic Hospital, Williamsburg.

Notice is hereby given that all the cells in this institution are occupied, and that no more patients will be received that from of the said cells are vacant, Jun notice of which will be given. By order of the Court of Directors.

May 28. 5-tf LEG: HENLEY.c. c. d.

Hanover Land for Sale.

A TRACT of land containing about 1000 acres, lying on the road leading from Ground Squirrel Eridge to Louisa court-our, and adjoining the land of Richard Morris and the late apt. Patney, distance from Richmond 25 miles. Liberal credit will be given on the principal part of the purchase memory, its Louds, living opposite Montpelier Post-Office, near the remnes, will show the land and make known the terms.

Aug. 4. 25-12: Hanover Land for Sale.

DRY GOODS AT COST.

THE subscribers very unexpectedly have to take a sum of pay, offer their Goods at cost and charges, until that object shall be attained; they have a large stock; the following are a Superflue cloths and castineres.

Superflue cloths and castineres.

Calicors, singlams, cambring and musling.

Superfine cloths and cassimeres
Caticors, ginhams, cambries and muslims
Irish linens, favon and linen cambries
Initiation linen cambrie and hidds.
Thread and bolomet laces and edging
Figured and plain silks and satins
Russis bird's eye and table diapers
Canton crapes and crape shaws
Sommer and winter vestings
5.2, 4-4 and 6-4 bombazine, for drunes
Plain and figured bombazet
Black chrassian and circassian plaid
Russis sheeting, duck and Scotch emahings
Every variety of domestic goods.
Our situation is such, as to make it necessary that we should
call upon our friends, in town and country, that are indebted
to us, to aid us in the object we have in view, upon whose asislance we considerally rely.

August 15.

August 15.

R. S. VALENTINE & CO.

August 15.

The control of the product of the control of the co

WIGWAM GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

Clover Forest for Sale.

Clover Forest for Sale.

BY virtue of the last will and testament of John Lancaster, dec., I shall proceed to sell on the premises, that well ject known stand as a Tavern, I jing in the upper end of Cumberland county, containing about 350 acres, on the main Western road, to the highest bidder, on Thursday the 24th day of August next. Terms: one third of the purchase money to be paid the 20th day of December next, at which time possession will be given; the balance in two equal animal payments, with a deed frust upon the property to secure the purchase money. A further description of the property is deemed unnecessary as it is well known.

NAT: LANCASTER, Ex'r June 23.—13—tds.

COMMINSTON PURSTAMES.

COMMISSION BUSINESS. THE subscriber having removed to Richmend, tenders his services to its friends, acquaintances, and the public year crafts, as a commission murchant. He occupies an office for the present near the Basin.

WM. MOON.

Jane 30.

June 50.

Gentlement of the Turf, Louis to This!

III Evaluable stable of the late Theophius Field, of Breust wick county, Va. will be said to the highest bidder, at the
Verwallandst Course, near Petersburg, on the first day of
leptember next, on a credit of 42 months, purchasers giving
ands with approved security, to carry interest from the date, to
be remitted if the principal is punctually paid, consisting of the
following Horses, viz:

Dy virtue of a deed of trust executed by James Robertson, meta-circly office on 25d August in the same year, for the purpose of securing the payment of a debt inter the same year, for the purpose of securing the payment of a debt inter the same year, for the purpose of securing the payment of a debt inter the same year, for the purpose of securing the payment of a debt inter the same year, for the purpose of securing the payment of a debt inter the same year, for the purpose of securing the payment of a debt inter the same year, for the purpose of securing the payment of a debt inter the same year, for the purpose of securing the payment of a debt interest content of the same year. There is nothing left as severed in me as trustee I shall convey.

I HAVE gain rented the UNION HOTEL, and arrange to give it a therough repair. The convasiences of the Esta-histment, its benithy situation, contignity to business and the good character it has always substained, are well known and needs no comment. I shall at all times devote my heat services to the accommodation of the public and solicit a continuance of their favors. THOMAS BOHANNAN, Agent.

August 11.

27.—61

Particular and substances in the second in the substance with the property in a devel known and needs no commencial. I shall at all times devote my heat services to the accommodation of the public and solicit a continuance of their favors. THOMAS BOHANNAN, Agent.

August 11.

Por Sale a good Farm.

manner of their favors. THOMAS BOHANNAN Agent.

Agust 11.

Agust 1

King William, Aug. 4.

SELECTIONS.

CORRESPONDENCE between Captain Elliott, of the United States ship Cyane, and the Vice Admiral of the Brazilian squadron blockading Buenos

The following correspondence deserves public attention on several grounds; it will tend to apprize our merchants of the extent of the Brazilian pretensions respecting blockade in the region of La Plata. All of us must be pleased with the spirit and intelligence with which Captain Elliott

contended for, and uniformly sustained the point, that she will not submit to the terms of a blockade dron along the line; made all sail for Buenos of a whole coast of nearly 30 degrees of latitude, such as you have been pleased to set forth in your Ayres. manifesto of the 21st of December last; and the undersigned begs leave to remark to Admiral Lobo, that, whilst the United States will observe a strict neutrality between the parties in the present contest, she will most steadfastly and scrupulously defend a point which she has already waded through a bloody but a successful war in the maintenance of.

The intelligence of an officer vested with the

command of a force of the magnitude of the present, it is presumed, will induce him to look into and search for information of those authorities which treat on international law, and can enlighten and illume the mind; he will there have brought to his view the terms of the armed neutrality of 1780, which settled all those points, amongst the different European nations. Great Britain, then the most powerful of the maritime nations in the world, in a convention with the Empire Russia, entered into in 1801, stipulated, of Russia, entered into in 1801, stipulated, it is the entrance to them, and in order to blockade.

'that, in order to determine what characterized a blockaded port, that denomination is only given to be in sight of it; it is sufficient to cruize in that ject of a blockade, which is new to us on this side. a port, where there is, by the disposition of the place which forms the entrance to it. For exam- of the water, and requires great circumspection in the place which forms the entrance to it. For exam- of the water, and requires great circumspection in the entrance to it. it is needless to say, that the other Powers of Eu-rope, as well as the United States, then the only rope, as well as the United States, then the only independent one of the great Western World, never having disputed the principle, it could not be otherwise regarded than as the established line drawn between all. It commenced with the principle are the time of the United States bears towards the Empire of Brazil, and hopes not to sent century, and it is equally clear that it must be so considered, at this time, notwithstanding the vioolations practised in recent days; so satisfied with the correctness of this principle was the Government of Great Britain, that in the year 1804, in consequence of a remonstrance made by the American Government against a declaration of a proceeding with those ships of foreign autions.

Ayres.

The undersigned is impressed with the friend-ship which the cabinet of the United States bears towards the Empire of Brazil, and hopes not to give here the least motive for dissension or missional factors. Chitty on belligerent powers and neutral rights," Boston edition, pages 129, 120, 121, and 122.

"It is under this impression that tribunals of the law of nations, before they have enforced the provisions of a blockade, have uniformly required to be established laws of blockade. The following has been the mode of due notice of the existence of the blockade; and, provisions of a blockade, first, that the party proceeded against has had due notice of the existence of the blockade; and, provisions of a blockade, first, that the party proceeded against has had due notice of the existence of the blockade; and, provisions of a blockade, first, that the party proceeded against has had due notice of the existence of the blockade; and, provisions of a blockade for the purpose of its execution, was fully competent to cut merican Government against a declaration of a general blockade "of the Islands of Martinique and Guadaloupe," proceeding with those ships of foreign nations which the undersigned has sent away. Every time that I have net ships of foreign nations, I have communicated to them that the ports of the mander, orders were issued to him "not to considerate the communicated to them that the ports of the Republic of Buenos Ayres were blockaded and in quisite to the existence of the blockade; and, which the undersigned has sent away. Every time that I have net ships of foreign nations, I have communicated to them that the ports of the Republic of Buenos Ayres were blockaded, and in quisite to the existence of the blockade; and, of the squadron, allotted for the purposes of its execution, was fully competent to cut the squadron and the squadron and the squadron are the squadron and the squadron are squadron as a squadron and the squadron are squadron as a squadron and the squadron are squadron as a squadron are squadron as a squadron and the squadron and the squadron are squadron as a squadron as a squadron and the squadron are squadron as a squadron and the squadron are squadron as a squadron and the squadron are squadron as a squadron are squadron as a squadron and the squadron are squadron as a squadron as a squadron are squadron a er any blockade of these islands existing, unless in respect to particular ports which may be actually their passports I have made a remark to the same effect. Until the present time all have submitted to the measure, and this even in ed not to enter them." The United States will a little difficulty; except one American schooner, unless where the notification of it has issued immediately and other with a little difficulty; except one American schooner, distribution of supreme authority."

The blockade as valid against its er any blocksde of these islands existing, unless in Republic of Buenos Ayres were blockaded, and in quisite to the existence of a legal blockade, that the civil marine, unless confined to particular ports, each one having stationed before it a force suffielently great to prevent the entry of all vessels carrying materials to succor the besieged, and no vessel shall be seized in attempting to enter the port so blockaded, till she has been previously warned off, and the fact endorsed on her register. The undersigned will also avail himself of this occasion to express his regret that the Representative of his Imperial Majesty should have found it necessary to adopt a course in relation to the United States, so well calculated to disturb the harmony and good feelings which exist between the atmosphere of the Sert, for includes that the hesieg-ing force can apply its powers to every point of the blockade of the Buckade of the blockade of the blockade of the prevention to the provent time he has not met any foreign vessels but those bound to Buenos Ayres. And thus far I think I have fullilled my duty on all occasions, whether in sight of Buenos Ayres or at anchor at the East end of the that whilst he has the disposition to present to Ad miral Lobo an earnest of those feelings of his Government when she stepped forth first from amongst the nations of the earth in the recognition of the Empire of Brazil, as amongst them free, sovereign and independent, he will also assure him, that indemnity will be claimed, and, if necessary, the un-dersigned will feel himself called upon to bring into operation that arm of the Nation's nava force placed subject to his control, in repelling all improper encroachments on American vessels, and her maritime and neutral rights.

With great respect and consideration, I have the las respect and esteem honor to subscribe, your obedient servant,

J. D. ELLIOTT. To his Excellency Don Jose Rodrigo Ferral RA LOBO, Vice Admiral of the Forces of his Imp Miai Majesty the Emperor of Brazil.

Imparial Majesty the Emperor of Brazil.

No. II.

Extract from the Log book of the U. S. ship dant of the Naval Forces of the Empire of Brazil.

E. S. It of the c. E. the of the control of the con one corvette, and three brigs; prepared for battle and showed our colors; at 11, shortened sail to the tend to Buenos Ayres and to Ecsenala, and that all may have supposed I had an alluston in the closing topsails, and hauled up for the Brazilian squadron the rest of the ports ought not to be considered in a state of blockade, and upon this opinion the understanding the rest of the ports of the paragraph of my communication. She was a tradesigned cannot agree with Commodore Edicit, from one of its ports, designed cannot agree with Commodore Edicit, from one of its ports, designed or the U. States, the lee bow, the other a little on the weather querter, and the coryette astern and to lecward; at 11,

Those out of the R. D. P., should be excluded—
her care, as well as those of the blue Money of the Blue 40, hailed this frigate and asked be rame; answered, his Imperial Majesty's Frigate Maria de Glo.

The undersigned reminds Commodore E. that he Portland, and the Joseph, of Boston, have been in the conference which they been provided that all the states of the beings Henry, of portland, and the Joseph, of Boston, have been provided to mention the conference which they been provided to the conference which they be the confe ria. The name of our ship was then asked, and had that all the ports comprehended within the given, succeeded by a demand that a boat should Rio de la Plata, that is, from the Capes of Santa

be sent; the demand was peremposity refused by Maria and Santa Antonio, were all rigorously Captain Elliott, adding that a boat should never be blockaded. sent from his ship, although one would be received one observed the guns of the frigate trained and too pkins out; kept a larboard guns on the main direct him to the Court at Rio Janeiro, where he

and brig with two officers, who were introduced to Captain Elliott in his cabin, by whom he was informed that the port of Buenos Ayres was blockaded, and he could not be permitted to proceed—to which he replied, that if even he were to admit their right to procedam the blockade of an extent of coast against a civil marine, he could not against neutral

windicated our national rights and the independence of his flag. The United States will, doubtless, be exposed to unpleasant altereations with the new American Governments, on more than one maritime question, unless the deliberate on his future actions, and at the expiration of that time he would proceed, prepared to resist all consequences—that the flag he wors, catried under it the sovereignty of the soil blockade you intended hereafter to enforce was time question, unless the work of the soil blockade you intended hereafter to enforce was time question, unless the work of the soil blockade you intended hereafter to enforce was time question, unless the work of the soil blockade you intended hereafter to enforce was time question, unless the work of the points within the Rio de la Plata.

Age: A common of the Yantines with college in required to the state of the Yantines with college in the Yantines with the Wantines with the College in the Yantines with the Wantines with the College in the Yantines with the College

On board the Brazilian corvette Liberal, at anchor in the river La Plata, April 6th, 1826.
The undersigned Vice Admiral and Commandant of the naval forces stationed in the river La Plata. informs the illustrious Senr. J. D. Elliot commandant of the Naval Forces of the United States upon the coast of Brazil, that he has received his letter of the 3d of the present month, respecting the blockade which his Majesty the Emperor of Brazil has established before all the ports of the Western bank of the river La Plata, as well as of the Eastern bank, which are occupied by the enemy; these the undersigned intends to blockade, and tempted to introduce a version of the European Powers have attempted to introduce a version of the European Powers have atthe Eastern bank, which are occupied by the enemy; these the undersigned intends to blockade, and tempted to introduce a system most pernicious to my; these the undersigned intends to blockade, and those of the coast of Patagonia, to the Bay of Branca; and all those which are in Parana, and Uruguay, are to be considered blockaded by the ships which cruise in the river La Plata, because it is the entrance to them; and in order to blockade ty, I should be glad to see it, and will submit for your further considered to the properties of the properties o

which, after being registered, entered the port of Montevideo, where she cleared to double Cape ed by competent authority, but must be also an Horn, and after going out of the harbor, she en-

RODRIGO JOSE FERRA. LOBO, Vice Admiral Brazilian Navy.

On board the correcte Liberal.

Extract from the Log book of the U. S. ship used of the Ivaval Forces of the Empire of Brazil, the out of the strict path of my duty as a naval stationed in the river La Piata, acknowledges the commander, when I present for your information the United States' frigate Cvans, upon the blockade "At S A. M. moderate, pleasant weather; at 9 receipt of two letters from Commodore gament, of discovered the vessels at anchor a head, to be the United States' frigate Cyane, upon the blockade one feels disposed not to call forth unpleasant discussion with our respective Governments, there is Brazilian blocksding squadron. About ten miles of the Ports of the Republic of Buenos Ayres, as the manifesto of the undersigned declares, and always a hope when light can be shed, and this re-

deck manned for the frigate and her con-orts on the lee bow, and manned the starboard quarter deck gans for the brig on the weather quarter; observed the brig on the weather quarter; observed the brig on the weather quarter shortly after dropt astern; at 11, 45, received a boat from the frigate

The undersigned retains for Commodore E. sentiments of the highest esteem and consideration DON JOSE FERRA. LOBO, Vice Admiral Brazilian Navy Com. J. D. ELLIOTT.

VOL. XXIII...NO. 30.

No. V

United States' ship Cyane,
Off Montevideo, May 4, 1826.

Sin: The undersigned has the honor to acknowtedge the receipt of the communication of his excellency Vice Admiral Lobo, of this present date;
and in answer, he has to remark that he underse

I have impurted to you all which offers itself on

I remain yours, with much consideration and esteem, RODRIGO JOSE FERRA. LOBO. To Com. J. D. Elliott, U. S. M.

U. S. Ship Cyane, Off Montevideo, May 4, 1826. Sin: There is still one letter of your Excellency to which I feel called upon to reply. In take-ing leave of the subject we have had under discus-sion, I will briefly remark, that I have not yet seen place which forms the entrance to it. For example, the undersigned can blockade Buenos Ayres, the introduction of a system which, in the end, being East of the Ortis and Chico banks, and if he should wish, proceed from that place against Buenos.

The following is of British origin, strengthened by

tered the North Channel and arrived in Buenos Ayres, and is now a schoener of war belonging to the Republic of Buenos Ayres, and is called the called the results of Buenos Ayres, and is called the called the results of Buenos Ayres, and is called the called the results of Buenos Ayres, and is called the results of a complete blockade, results of a complete blockade, results of the res

Buenos Ayres or at anchor at the East end of the of the blockading force nor the circumstance of bubanks, by principles above established upon the ing blown off by wind, (if the suspension and reamode of blockading any port. Every vessel which son of the suspension are known) that will be shall violate the blockade after being duly warned sufficient in law to remove a blockade." " But of its existence, is liable to be condemned by estab-lished laws.

If the relaxation happen not by such accidents as there, but by mere remissness of the cruisers sta-The undersigned judges that he has satisfactorily tioned to maintain the blockade, (who are too apr. The undersigned judges that he has satisfactorily thoused to maintain the blockade, (who are too apt, answered your letter of the 2d of April; if not, by permitting the passage of some vessels, to give fair grounds to others for supposing the blockade. The undersigned improves this opportunity to testify to his bosor the Commandant of the naval "It is vain," said Sr William Scott, in the case of the Juffrow Maria Schroeder, Il win Govern forces of the United States on the coast of Prazil, of the Juffrow Maria Schroeder, "for Govern ments to mipo-e blockades, if those employed on that service will not enforce them. nience is very great, and spreads far beyond the individual case. Reports are eagerly circulated that the blockade is raised; foreigners take advantage of the information; the property of innocent persons is ensuared, and the honor of our country is involved in the micake,"

Perhaps I may be considered as travelling a lit-tle out of the strict path of my daty as a mayal

* This was decided in the Court of Appest in February, 1792. Dr. Phillimore, on Liceuse Trade, 52, in notes.

1 4 Rob, Rep. 66; 1 Acton, 64,6; IA Ers-ne's Speech, Sth March, 1808, on the Orders in Council. 10 Clobbe 1's Part. Deb. 939, 250. § 1 Rob. Rop. 86; 1 Rob. 93, 94, 147, 156, 1

| 3 Rob. Rep. 108; 3bid. 169, 159, note; 1 Ac-

+ Mercurius, 1 Rob. Rep. 80.

presented to me through an official source; the for